

SUPREME COURT OF KENTUCKY

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED
(Pending Cases Only)

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 3/9/16

Wright v. LP Pikeville, LLC, 2014-SC-238-DG
Guardianship. Contract. Arbitration Agreements. KRS 387.660. Issues include whether a legal guardian has the authority to enter into a binding pre-litigation arbitration agreement on behalf of her ward.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 4/27/16 and CROSS MOTION GRANTED 8/17/16

Nami Resources Company, LLC v. Asher Land and Minerals, Ltd, 2015-SC-489-DG and (Cross Motion) Asher Land and Minerals, Ltd v. Nami Resources Company, LLC, 2016-SC-235-DG
Oil and Gas. Contracts. Fraud. Punitive Damages. Issues involve alleged fraud and/or breach of contract in underpayment of oil and gas royalties pursuant to lease plus the propriety of imposing punitive damages.

Oral argument-April 2017

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 10/13/16

Department of Revenue v. Interstate Gas Supply, 2016-SC-281-DG
Kentucky Constitution § 170. Tax Exemption. Institution of Purely Public Charity. The issue in this case is whether an institution of purely public charity should be exempt from payment of a use tax under § 170 of the Kentucky Constitution.

Oral argument-April 2017

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 12/8/16

Martin/Elias Properties, LLC v. Acuity, 2016-SC-195-DG
Insurance Law. Commercial General Liability Coverage. “Occurrence” or “Accident.” Issues include whether a concrete contractor’s CGL insurer was required to cover damage caused when the contractor, who was hired to dig a deeper basement under an existing building, failed to properly support the foundation and caused the entire structure to become unstable.
Oral argument-August 2017

Auslander Properties, LLC v. Nalley, 2016-SC-99-DG
Negligence Per Se. KOSHA/OSHA. Property Management Companies. Issues include whether a small property rental company was required to comply with KOSHA/OSHA fall prevention regulations when it hired an independent contractor to trim trees at one of its properties.
Oral argument-August 2017

Commonwealth v. Thompson, 2016-SC-365-DG
Criminal Law. Ineffective assistance of counsel. Advice on a guilty plea. The issue for consideration is whether it is ineffective assistance of counsel when counsel fails to advise their client, who intends to plead guilty to the crime of attempted kidnapping of a minor, that they will also be required to register as a sex offender.
Oral argument-August 2017

Baumann Paper Co. v. Holland, 2016-SC-511-DG
Contracts. Statute of Frauds. Unjust enrichment. The issue involves the enforceability of an agreement to provide future benefits in lieu of a retirement plan, which though signed by the employee was never executed by the employer.
Oral argument-August 2017

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 3/15/17

Commonwealth v. Moore, 2016-SC-275-DG
DUI. Indigent Defendants. KRS 534.040. KRS 189A.010. Issues include whether the district court properly imposed a fine on an indigent defendant convicted of a DUI.

Oral argument-October 2017

Scalise v. Sewell-Scheuermann, 2016-SC-246-DG

Taxes. Mayor and City Council. KRS 92.340. Issues include whether the city's mayor and council members are personally liable for spending excess funds raised under the city's sanitation tax on other legitimate city expenses.

Oral argument-December 2017

Norfolk Southern v. Johnson, 2016-SC-248-DG

Torts. Property Owner Liability. Firefighter's Rule. Issues include whether a police officer is barred from suing a property owner for injuries incurred when she fell down a hill while pursuing a suspect.

Oral argument-September 2017

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 2/9/17 and CROSS MOTION GRANTED 4/19/17

Dept. of Medicaid Services v. Sexton, 2016-SC-529-DG, Coventry Health and Life Insurance Company v. Sexton, 2016-SC-0534-DG, and Sexton v. Cabinet for Health and Family Services, 2016-SC-540-DG **and** (Cross Motion) Coventry Health and Life Insurance Company v. Sexton, 2017-SC-95-DG

Medicaid. Denial of benefits. Appeals. Standing. On this cross-motion, a managed care organization which contracted with the Cabinet for Health and Family Services to provide services to a Medicaid recipient asks for a determination of whether the recipient has standing to invoke the Cabinet's fair hearing procedures and the subsequent judicial review after receiving all of the medical treatment, and even though the recipient is not financially liable for unpaid expenses.

Oral argument-March 2018

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 3/15/17 and CROSS MOTION GRANTED 4/19/17

Yung v. Grant Thornton, LLP, 2016-SC-571-DG **and** (Cross Motion) Grant Thornton, LLP v. Yung, 2017-SC-151-DG

Torts. Punitive Damages. Issues include the propriety of the Court of Appeals panel's remittitur of \$60 million of the \$80 million awarded in punitive damages in addition to compensatory damages of \$19.315 million

for fraudulent and grossly negligent tax and accounting services. Issues presented in the cross-motion concern the compensatory damages award as well as the punitive damages.

Oral argument-February 2018

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 4/19/17

Phon v. Commonwealth, 2016-SC-468-DG

Criminal Law. RCr 11.42 and CR 60.02. Issues involve application of *Montgomery v. Louisiana*, 136 S. Ct. 718 (2016) to a 1998 sentence of life without parole for crimes including multiple murders committed before the offender's 18th birthday.

Oral argument-February 2018

Government Employees Insurance Company v. Houchens,
2016-SC-546-DG

Insurance. MVRA. KRS 304.39-270-(1). The question is whether a Kentucky motor vehicle reparations obligor may terminate their insured's basic reparations benefits premised purely upon "paper reviews" of medical records not tendered for court review.

Oral argument-October 2017

American Mining Insurance Co. v. Peters Farms, LLC,
2017-SC-66-DG

Insurance Coverage. Interpretation of "Occurrence." Measure of Damages. The issue involves the interpretation of insurance policy language as to an "occurrence," to determine whether there is coverage for the mistaken mining of another's property. In addition, there is an issue regarding the measure of damages in such a case, specifically, the reasonable royalty rate vs. the market rate of the coal minus the extraction costs.

Oral argument-December 2017

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 6/8/17

Peterson, Administratrix v. Foley, et al., 2017-SC-28-DG

Torts. Qualified Official Immunity. Issues involve allegations of negligent performance of ministerial duties of intake and supervision by deputies at a county jail, in which a prisoner died in her detox cell after a hydrocodone overdose.

Oral argument-August 2018

Harper v. University of Louisville, 2016-SC-632-DG

Whistleblower Act. Issues involve evidentiary sufficiency to support a jury verdict for violation of the Kentucky Whistleblower Act.

Oral argument-February 2018

Cales v. Baptist Healthcare System, Inc., 2017-SC-57-DG and Baptist Healthcare System, Inc. v. Cales, 2017-SC-76-DG

Products Liability. Medical Malpractice. Federal Preemption. Off-Label Use of Medical Devices. Informed Consent. Hospital Standard of Care. An issue of first impression in Kentucky is whether the trial court properly dismissed the state products liability claims against the hospital on the basis of express federal preemption in circumstances involving the off-label use of a medical device. Another issue is the standard of care applicable to the hospital when a medical device is being used off-label. Did the Court of Appeals err when it determined that the hospital had a duty to inform the patient of the regulatory status of the device and its off-label use and the risks attendant thereto?

Oral argument-February 2018

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT
6/8/17

Ritchie v. Turner, 2017-SC-157-DG

Qualified Immunity. School Administrators. Discretionary v. Ministerial Acts. Application of KRS 620.030. The issue is whether the acts or omissions to act on the part of school administrators in addressing accusations of sexual abuse against a student by a school teacher were discretionary, and thus, subject to qualified immunity. An additional issue is even if the acts were discretionary, did the administrators act in bad faith, and thus abrogate any claim of qualified immunity. Also at issue is whether the duty to report abuse of a child under KRS 620.030 is discretionary, and if not, then should the administrators be immune from liability under those circumstances when they have been convicted of violating the statute.

Dorsey v. Commonwealth, 2017-SC-5-DG

Criminal Law. RCr 11.42. Denial of Counsel. Conflict of Interest. The issue is whether the Movant was denied his right to counsel during the motion to withdraw his guilty plea when his trial counsel was questioned under oath by the court as to what counsel advised his client regarding the

minimum sentence (85%) he would have to serve prior to consideration for parole. It was asserted that this created a conflict of interest between counsel and his client, and thus denied him effective counsel at this critical stage of the proceedings.

Moberly v. Commonwealth, 2016-SC-429-DG

Criminal Law. Traffic Stop. Drug Dog Sniff. Reasonable, Articulable Suspicion. Issues include whether a police officer had reasonable, articulable suspicion to justify extending a traffic stop for a drug dog sniff when the defendant appeared unusually nervous and had a history of drug charges.

Commonwealth v. Lane, 2016-SC-655-DG

Criminal Law. Suppression of Evidence. Dog Sniff. Issues involve evidence discovered with the assistance of a K-9 unit instantaneously after an appropriate traffic stop.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 8/16/17

Corey M. Jeter V. Commonwealth of Kentucky, 2017-SC-232-DG

Criminal Law. Bond Increase Post-Indictment. Application of Bail Credit. The primary issue is whether the trial court may increase pretrial bond set in district court when only difference in circumstances is that the defendant has been indicted by the grand jury since bond was set.

Oral argument-March 2018

Big Sandy Company v. EQT Gathering, 2016-SC-561-DG

Contract. Oil Pipeline Easement. Issues include whether the pipeline easement agreement between the parties applies to the portion of the pipeline that EQT constructed before the agreement was signed.

Oral argument-March 2018

Jacobi v. Holbert, 2017-SC-92-DG

Torts. Legal malpractice. Qualified Immunity. Issues involve whether a public defender is entitled to qualified official immunity from a legal malpractice action as an agent of the Commonwealth.

Oral argument-June 2018

Department of Revenue v. Sommer, 2017-SC-71-DG

Open Records. Issues involve the interplay between provisions of the KRS 131 Taxpayer Bill of Rights and Open Records Act exclusion KRS 61.878(1)(l) regarding Department of Revenue rulings not appealed to the Kentucky Board of Tax Appeals.

Oral argument-March 2018

Commonwealth v. B.H., 2017-SC-155-DG

Juvenile Law. Competency. Jurisdiction. KRS 635.020(4). Issues involve district court jurisdiction to conduct a competency hearing regarding a 14-year old who allegedly committed murder and first-degree robbery.

Oral argument-April 2018

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT
8/16/17

C.W. Hoskins Heirs v. Wells, 2017-SC-004-DG

Real Property. Boundary Dispute. Issues include whether the Hoskins Heirs' surveyor's location of the boundary line contradicts the deeds and should have been rejected by the circuit court.

EQT Production Co. V. Danny Potter and Blue Flame Energy Corporation V. Danny Potter, 2017-SC-0161-DG, 2017-SC-0164-DG

Property. Deeds. Conveyance of Surface Rights v. Mineral Rights. Summary Judgment. At issue is whether the term "surface" includes unspecified mineral rights below the surface when only coal, but not oil and gas were specifically excluded in the deed of conveyance.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 9/20/17

Azmat v. Bauer, 2016-SC-560-DG

Infants. Personal Injury. *Pro Se* Practice. Issues include whether an injured child's non-attorney parent may appear *pro se* on the child's behalf.

Muncie v. Weiseman, 2017-SC-235-DG

Environmental Law. Stigma Damages to Property. The issue is whether and to what extent a property owner may be entitled to additional damages beyond costs of remediation for stigma attaching to property as a result of an environmental injury.

Oral argument-April 2018

Maze v. Board of Directors for the Commonwealth Post-Secondary Education Prepaid Tuition Trust Fund, 2017-SC-233-DG

Contracts. Statutory Amendments. Retroactive Application. The issue in this case is whether the language of the Kentucky Affordable Prepaid Tuition (KAPT) Master Agreement, by which the Movant's children were to receive future tuition benefits, permits amendments to the Agreement which may be retroactively applied to limit the use of the benefits provided by the original contract, as well as to limit the growth of the available funds.

Oral argument-June 2018

Travelers Indemnity Company v. Armstrong, 2017-SC-41-DG

Martin Cadillac, Inc. v. Armstrong, 2017-SC-42-DG

KRS 186.010(7)(c) and KRS 186A.220. Requirements to Transfer an Automobile. The issue is whether a car dealer complied with the statutory transfer requirements, specifically, obtaining proof of insurance prior to actual transfer of the vehicle, so as not to be deemed the owner of a vehicle at the time of a subsequent accident. Additional issues include (1) whether there can be a *bona fide* sale where the dealer has not yet received a valid title to transfer the vehicle; (2) whether under the circumstances the dealer complied with the statutory requirement that transfer paperwork be promptly completed, so as to be protected from liability for a subsequent accident, and (3) whether compliance by a subsequent dealer with the statutory requirement regarding proof of insurance absolves from liability for a subsequent accident a prior dealer who failed to promptly comply with the statute.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT
9/20/17

Commonwealth v. Douglas, 2017-SC-24-DG

Criminal Law. RCr 11.42. Juror Bias. Issues include whether the defendant is entitled to post-conviction relief when a victim of the defendant's prior crime served on the jury but did not recognize the defendant until the penalty phase of trial.

Roach v. Kentucky Parole Board, 2017-SC-250-DG

Board of Claims. Parole Board. Revocation of Conditional Discharge. The issue is whether the Parole Board's revocation of the Movant's conditional discharge was actionable in the Board of Claims, where the fact that the

conditional discharge had been improperly applied to the sentence was made known to the Board at the time of the revocation hearing.

Doyle v. Doyle, 2017-SC-358-DE

Family Law. Interest on money judgment. KRS 360.040. The issue concerns the application of KRS 360.040, governing interest on a judgment in a domestic relations case.

Kentucky Board of Medical Licensure v. Strauss, 2017-SC-260-DG

Administrative Law. KRS 13B.120(1) and KRS 13B.110(1). The issues for consideration are whether the Licensure Board decision was entered in violation of certain statutory requirements, specifically, whether, and the extent to which, the Board panel must consider the record before entry of its order as required by KRS 13B.120(1), and the failure of the hearing officer to recommend a specific penalty as required by KRS 13B.110(1).

Smith v. McGill, 2017-SC-395-DE

Family Law. KRS 403.220. Attorney Fees. The issue is whether the statute requires a finding of financial disparity before the family court may award attorney fees based upon obstructive tactics or conduct of a party.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 10/25/17

Bradley v. Kentucky Retirement Systems, 2017-SC-275-DG

Administrative Law. State Disability Retirement. Issues involve viability and application of the “compelling evidence” standard for judicial review of denials of applications for state permanent disability retirement benefits.

Oral argument-June 2018

Kentucky Retirement Systems v. Ashcraft, 2017-SC-345-DG

Administrative Law. State Disability Retirement. Issues involve viability and application of the “compelling evidence” standard for judicial review of denials of applications for state permanent disability retirement benefits.

Oral argument-June 2018

Northern Kentucky Area Development District v. Snyder, 2017-SC-277-DG

Employment Relations. Contracts. Arbitration. Federal Preemption. Issues involve enforceability of an arbitration agreement entered as a condition of employment with a public agency.

Oral argument-June 2018

Lexington-Fayette Urban County Human Rights Commission v. Hands-On Originals, 2017-SC-278-DG

Administrative Law. Human Rights Commission. Fairness Ordinance. Issues involve the alleged violation of a local fairness ordinance flowing from refusal of a private business to print customized T-shirts for the "Lexington Pride Festival."

American General Life Insurance Company v. DRB Capital, LLC, 2017-SC-329-DG

Anti-assignment Provisions in Settlement Agreements. KRS 454.430. The issue is whether an anti-assignment provision in a settlement agreement was enforceable to prohibit the assignment of annuity payments to a third party.

Hensley v. Haynes Trucking, LLC, 2016-SC-180-DG

Class Actions. Public Works Contracts. Non-payment of Prevailing Wages. The primary issue in this case is whether the Movants were permitted to bring a class action alleging a failure to pay prevailing wages to workers on qualifying public works projects. Another issue is whether the requirements for a class action were satisfied in this case.

Oral argument-April 2018

Daugherty v. Tabor, 2017-SC-374-DG

Farm Animals Activity Act. KRS 247.401-4029. Exceptions permitting liability. The issue in this case is whether the facts of this case triggered one of the exceptions under the Act which permits a claim against the Movants for injuries to the Respondent who fell from a horse which she considered purchasing.

Oral argument-June 2018

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 8/16/17 and CROSS-MOTION GRANTED 10/25/17

Hensley v. Gadd, 2017-SC-189-DG and (Cross-Motion) Gadd v. Hensley, 2017-SC-431-DG

Property. Deed Restrictions. Short-term rental of property. Harassment. The issue in the motion for discretionary review is whether the language of the deed regarding its use as a single-family residence permitted short term rentals of this lake property or whether it constituted the operation of a

business which violated certain deed restrictions. The issue on the cross-motion for discretionary review is whether the surrounding homeowners in seeking to enforce deed restrictions on this property had a “legitimate purpose” when making complaints against the owner and others using the property, or whether their complaints about their use constituted harassment.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 10/25/17 and CROSS MOTION GRANTED 12/7/17

Jones v. Bailey, 2017-SC-203-DG and (Cross Motion) Bailey v. Jones, 2017-SC-604-DG

Parole Board. Entitlement to Assistance of Counsel. The issues include whether the final post-incarceration sex offender supervision revocation hearing is a “critical stage” of the proceeding, triggering entitlement to assistance of counsel.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 12/7/17

Jewish Hospital & St. Mary’s Healthcare, Inc. d/b/a Jewish Hospital Medical Center South v. House, 2017-SC-440-DG

Evidence. Directed Verdict at Close of Plaintiff’s Case-in-Chief. Empty Chair Defendant. The issue in this case is whether the Court of Appeals correctly determined that a trial court should never grant a directed verdict against an empty-chair defendant at the close of the plaintiff’s case-in-chief.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT 12/7/17

Bingham Greenebaum Doll v. Lawrence, 2017-SC-105-DG

Jurisdiction. Ripeness. Justiciability. Issues include whether the circuit court had jurisdiction over a law firm’s counterclaim for fees due under a promissory note when the counterclaim was filed two months before the note’s maturity date.

Kentucky Department of Corrections v. Dixon, 2017-SC-127-DG

Criminal Law. Corrections. Violent Offenders. Work-Time Credit. Issues involve whether Corrections was required to award work-time credits to an

inmate serving consecutive sentences for several crimes, only one of which was a violent offense.

P.B. v. Cabinet for Health and Family Services, 2017-SC-360-DGE
Family Law. Termination of Parental Rights. Grandparents Rights. Issues include whether the family court denied the grandparents the ability to pursue custody of their grandchildren prior to terminating their daughter's parental rights.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 2/7/18

The Federal Materials Company v. Commonwealth of Kentucky, Finance and Administration Cabinet, 2017-SC-153-DG
Class Actions. Settlement of class claims. Sovereign Immunity. Voluntary Dismissal of Claims. The main issue in this case is whether a class member who fails to opt out or to collect its share of a class settlement may be barred from pursuing claims against those parties who were participants in the settlement or who may have indemnity against parties who were participants in the settlement. Another issue is whether sovereign immunity allows the Cabinet to pursue claims despite a class settlement in which the Cabinet was deemed a participant. Also, should a party be permitted to voluntarily dismiss its claims without prejudice when faced with a motion for summary judgment?

Commonwealth v. Riker, 2017-SC-483-DG
Criminal Law. DUI. Independent Blood Testing. Issues involve whether an individual arrested for DUI is deprived of due process by an independent blood testing facility requirement of prepayment of a \$450 fee for such testing after submission to intoxilyzer testing.

Sparkman, d/b/a In-Depth Sanitary Service Group v. Consol Energy, Inc., 2017-SC-541-DG

Tortious Interference with Contract by a Parent Corporation of a Wholly-Owned Subsidiary. The issue of first impression in this case is whether claims for a tortious interference with a contract are barred under any circumstances against a parent corporation which prematurely terminates contracts entered into by its wholly-owned subsidiary, or whether and under what circumstances, such claims may be permitted against the parent corporation, and if so, whether the evidence in this case warranted submission of that claim to the jury for consideration.

Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Commonwealth of Kentucky, on Behalf of the Minor Children, E. S. and K. S. v. R. S., 2017-SC-587
Sex Offender. Unsupervised Custody and Visitation with Minor Children. Dependency, Neglect and Abuse. The issue is whether a convicted sex offender may ever have custody of his own children without supervision. Also, may the court impose requirements of supervision without current allegations of abuse against the parent with a past history of sexual abuse against a minor family member?

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT
2/7/18

Oliphant v. Ries, 2017-SC-208-DG
Medical Malpractice. Expert Witness Disclosures. Issues include: (1) whether the circuit court abused its discretion by allowing the defendant's expert witness to testify on an issue that was not mentioned in the expert witness disclosure but was discussed during the witness's deposition; and (2) whether the circuit court abused its discretion by refusing to allow the plaintiff to rebut the defense expert's theory with the testimony of an expert named shortly before trial.

Lawrence v. Bingham Greenebaum Doll, 2017-SC-531-DG
Legal Malpractice. Criminal Defense. Exoneration Rule. Issues include whether a convicted criminal must prove that he was judicially exonerated to succeed in his legal malpractice case against former defense counsel.

Lexington-Fayette Urban County Government v. Moore, 2017-SC-555-DGE
Real property. Condemnation. Issues involve the right to take one-tenth of an acre for a drainage culvert by permanent easement rather than by fee simple.

Commonwealth v. Armstrong, 2017-SC-602-DG
Criminal Law. Evidence. Issues involve the interplay between KRE 609 and KRE 611 in an assault prosecution.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 12/7/17 and CROSS MOTION
GRANTED 2/7/18

Commonwealth v. Padgett, 2017-SC-441-DG and (Cross Motion) Padgett v. Commonwealth, 2017-SC-661-DG

Criminal Law. Mistrial. Double Jeopardy. Issues involve a pretrial ruling and whether the trial court abused discretion in declaring a mistrial after defense counsel's perceived violation of that ruling.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 3/14/2018

Smith v. Smith, 2017-SC-348-DG

Torts. Personal Injury. Slip and Fall. Issues include whether the status of a visitor as an invitee or licensee or trespasser continues to define the scope of the property owner's duty to the visitor.

Louisville MSD v. T+C Contracting, 2017-SC-274-DG

Contract. Fairness in Construction Act. KRS 371.405. Issues include whether the dispute resolution provisions in the parties' contract, which deem the contractor's claim for additional compensation from MSD waived if certain procedural requirements are not met, violate the Fairness in Construction Act.

Comley v. Auto-Owners Insurance Company, 2017-SC-596-DG

Insurance Law. Homeowners Coverage. The issues, involving potential coverage for damage to a home resulting from a nearby water main break, concern the scope of the "water damage" exclusions as to "water below the surface of the ground . . . which . . . flows, seeps or leaks through any part of a building" and as to "regardless of the cause . . . flood."

Commonwealth v. Ferguson, 2017-SC-651-DG

Criminal Law. RCr 11.42 Motion. Ineffective Assistance of Counsel. *Pro Se* Defendant. The issue is whether the Defendant was entitled to a new trial when he and his trial counsel disagreed as to how to present his defense (suicide of the victim) to the charge of murder, resulting in the Movant seeking to represent himself at the close of the Commonwealth's case-in-chief.

**DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT
3/14/18**

Gregory v. Hardgrove, 2017-SC-669-DG

Probate. Real Estate. Creditor of Decedent's Estate. The issue is whether a creditor of an estate, who files a notice of claim in probate court to preserve a claim for damages against the estate, may assert such claim against real estate of the decedent which passes immediately, under the laws of intestacy, to the decedent's children upon his death, even though the creditor does not have a judgment lien against the property for several years after the death of the original owner of the real estate.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED 4/18/18

Hayes v. D.C.I. Properties-D KY, 2017-SC-340-DG

Torts. Personal Injury. Trespasser. Attractive Nuisance. Issues include whether the 16-year-old plaintiff can recover for injuries sustained when he trespassed on the defendant's construction site.

Bryant v. Louisville Metro Housing Authority, 2017-SC-367-DG

Governmental Immunity. Torts. Negligence. Issues include whether Louisville Metro Housing Authority is entitled to governmental immunity from the plaintiff's claims related to her child's shooting death at a housing authority apartment.

McAlpin v. Commonwealth, 2018-SC-87-DG

Criminal Law. Constructive Possession of a Controlled Substance. Unanimity of a Verdict. The issue is whether language of a jury instruction violated the unanimity requirement, when the evidence gathered in the search of an apartment was allegedly only constructively possessed by the defendant.

Cabinet for Health and Family Services, Commonwealth of Kentucky on Behalf of the Minor Child, C.R. v. C.B., 2018-SC-92-DGE

KRS 600.020(1). Dependency, Neglect and Abuse. Custody or Control. The issue is whether a parent, who is a drug addict who had periods where he was not compliant with his case plan with the Cabinet, must have custody or control of a child before there can be a finding of abuse or neglect.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT 4/18/18

Hagan v. Commonwealth, 2018-SC-84-DG

Appeals. Indispensable Party. Condemnation. Dower. The issue in this case is whether a party with only a dower interest in property which is sought to be condemned, was properly deemed to be an indispensable party to an appeal from a final order and judgment awarding compensation to several property owners.

May v. Harrison, 2018-SC-11-DGE

Family Law. Visitation. Issues involve the use of a KRS 403.290(1) *in camera* interview with a minor child to find facts supporting indefinite suspension of visitation with a mother's minor children.

DISCRETIONARY REVIEW GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT
2/7/18 and CROSS MOTION GRANTED WITHOUT ORAL ARGUMENT
4/18/18

Commonwealth v. James, 2017-SC-576-DG **and** (Cross-Motion) James v. Commonwealth, 2018-SC-66-DG

Criminal Law. Constructive Possession. Directed Verdict. Tampering with Evidence. The issue in this case is whether the defendant was entitled to a directed verdict of acquittal on possession of a controlled substance when it could not be established that he had possessed or dropped a pipe containing meth residue which was found near another item which was dropped by the defendant, but which contained no drug residue. On cross-motion, the issue is whether the simple act of dropping evidence in plain view of the police was sufficient to satisfy the elements of the crime of tampering with evidence under KRS 524.100.

